l agggagagge agrgaceatg aaggergree reerreect grigarggea 51 ggcttggccc tgcagccagg cactgccctg ctgtgctact cctgcaaagc 101 ccaggigage aacgaggaci gccigcaggi ggagaacige acceagcigg 151 gggagcagtg ctggaccgcg cgcatccgcg cagttggcct cctgaccgtc 201 arcagcaaag getgeagett gaactgegtg gatgaeteae aggaetaeta , 251 cgtgggcaag aagaacatca cgtgctgtga caccgacttg tgcaacgcca 301 geggggeeea tgeeetgeag eeggetgeeg ceateettge getgeteeet 351 gcacteggee tgetgetetg gggaceegge eagetatagg etetgggggg 401 ccccgctgca gcccacactg ggtgtggtgc cccaggcctt tgtgccactc 451 ctcacagaac ctggcccagt gggagcctgt cctggttcct gaggcacatc 501 ctaacgcaag tttgaccatg tatgtttgca ccccttttcc ccnaaccetg 551 acctteceat gggeetttte eaggatteen acenggeaga teagttttag 601 tganacanat cegentgeag atggececte caacenttin tgttgntgtt 651 tecatggeee ageautitee accettaace etgtgueag geacumute 701 ccccaggaag cettecetge ccaececatt tatgaattga gecaggttig 751 greegragig tecceogeae ceageagaga acaagacaate aggaagageee 801 agiaaaggci gagaigaagi ggacigagia gaaciggagg acaagagiig., 351 acgigagite eigggagiti eeagagaigg ggeeiggagg eeiggaggaa 901 agageerage erererus ragamicee asstaderade erasacres 951 egraggeet taataaacae ergriggata agecaaaaa aaaaaaaa

MAANULALUMAGLALQPGTALLCYSCKAQVSNEDCLQNENCTQLGEQCWTARIRAVGLLTV ISKGCSLNCVDDS

QDYYVGKKNITCCDTDLCNASGAHALQPAAAILALLPAL
SULLWGPGQL

FIGURE 1B

:2

1	ATO	ATGAAGACAGTTTTTTTTATCCTGCTGGCCACCTACTTAGCCCTGCATCCAGGTGCTGCT																									
	TACTTCTGTCAAAAAAATAGGACGACGGTGGATGAATCGGGACGTAGGTCCACGACGA															60											
	1A	CIIV	.10.		~~~	~~~		337	COA	CCG	310	ONI	UAA	. I C G	GGA		AGG	100	Hil	ACGA							
	М	K	T	V	F	F	I	L	Ļ	Α	T	Y	L	A	L	Н	₽	G	A	Α	•						
61	CTO	CTGCAGTGCTATTCATGCACAGCACAGATGAACAACAGAGACTGTCTGAATGTACAGAAC																									
				- +			+-				+			- + - mam			+			CTTG	120						
	GA	١٤٠١	ACC	3M 17	AAG.	AC	. D. L. C.	i CO	101	CIA	CII	GII	سا ۱ ق	T.C.T.	GAC	AGA	CIT	ACA	TGT	CITG	. 10						
	L	Q	С	Y	S	С	T	A	Q	M	N	N	R	D	С	L	N	V	Q	N	•						
121	TGCAGCCTGGACCAGCACAGTTGCTTTACATCGCGCATCCGGGCCATTGGACTCGTGACA															180											
	ACGTCGGACCTGGTCGTGTCAACGAAATGTAGCGCGTAGGCCCGGTAACCTGAGCACTGT																										
	¢	S	L	D	Q	H	s	С	٤	T	s	R	I	R	A	I	G	L	V	T	-						
181	`GT	TAT	CAG	raa(3GG(CTG	CAG	CTC	ACA	GTG	TGA	GGA	TGA	CTC	GGA	GAA	СТА	CTA	TTT	GGGC							
	 C D	 እጥእ/		- + - ·		·	+ ·		 T/T		+		 3 Om	-+-			+			+	240						
	سم	W T W/	GTCATTCCCGACGTCGAGTGTCACACTCCTACTGAGCCTCTTGATGATAAACCCG																								
	٧	I	S	ĸ	G	С	S	S	Q	С	Ε	D	D	S	Ε	N	Y	Y	L	G	-						
	AA	GAA	GAAG	CAT	CAC	GTG	CTG	CTA	CTC	TGA	CCT	GTG	CAA	TGT	CAA	CGG	GGC	CCA	CAC	CCTG							
241				- + -			+				+			-+-			+				300						
	7.7.	CIT	C. I. I.	JIA	100	LAL	GAC	GAT.	GAG	ACT	GGA	CAC	GT.	ACA	GTT	GCC	CCG	GGT	GTG	GGAC							
	K	κ	N	I	T	c	С	Y	S	D	L	C	N	٧	N	G	Α	H	T	L	-						
	AAGCCACCCACCACCTGGGGCTGCTGACCGTGCTCTGCAGCCTGTTGCTGTGGGGGCTCC																										
301	~ -			- + -			+				+			-+-			+			+	360						
	T T		1000	3 <u>1</u> G(3100	JUNI	دارارا	CGA	CGA	CIG	GCA	CGA	GAL	GTC	GGA	CAA	CGA	CAC	CCC	GAGG							
	K	P	Р	T	T	L	G	L	L	T	V	L	С	S	L	L	L	W	G	S	-						
361	AG	AGCCGTCTGTAGGCTCTGGGAGAGCCTACCATAGCCCGATTGTGAAGGGATGAGCTGCAC																									
	TC	GGC	AGA(CAT	ccg.	AGA	+ CCC'	TCT	CGG	ATG	+ GTA	TCG	GGC	-+- AAT	<u>-</u>	 TTC	+	 20T		CGTG	420						
			_														٠		COM	C010							
	S	R	L	*																,							
421	TC	CAC	CCC	ACC	ccc	ACA	CAG	G													1						
) -) C	ara.	3001	- + - ·		 ran	+ - ~ +	- 4	41																		

FIGURE 2

. }

```
1 M:R I F:W P V W W R R N L W G V F R A S S NSCA-2
1 M R A V L L A L L M A G E A L O P G T A NPSCA
1 M R T V L F L L W A T Y W A L M P G A A MPSCA
21 L M C F S C L N O K S: N*L Y C . E: K P T I
21 L L C Y S C K A Q V S N*S D C W Q V E N*
21 L Q C Y S C T A Q M N N*R D C L N V Q N*
41 C T S O Q D N Y C V T V S A S X G I G N L
41 C T Q L G E Q C M T A R I R A V G L L T
41 C S L O Q M S C F T S R: L R A I G L V T
61 V T F G M S L S K T C S P A C P I P E G
61 V - - - - - I S K G C S L N C V D D S Q
61 V - - - - - I S K G C S L N C V D D S Q
61 V - - - - - I S K G C S C D T D: L C . N*F
76 D Y Y V G K K - N*L T C . C D T D: L C . N*P
76 N Y Y L G K R - N*I T C . C D T D: L C . N*V
101 S: A A D G G L R A S V T T T G A G T . D: L
95 S G A H A L Q P A A A I L A L L P A F G
95 N G A H T L X P P T T L G G E F T Y L G S
121 S L T P A L L R F G P
115 L L L M G P G O L - -
115 L L L M G S S R L - -
```

en mare replied to the 10 0 Sirlare Anti GOR Alpho Halina. CAR Deta Sheets Frale

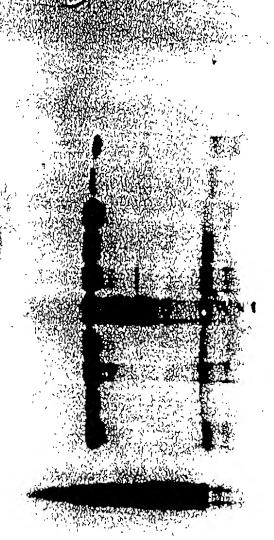
= 914cosylation site

GPI signa

FIGURE 5

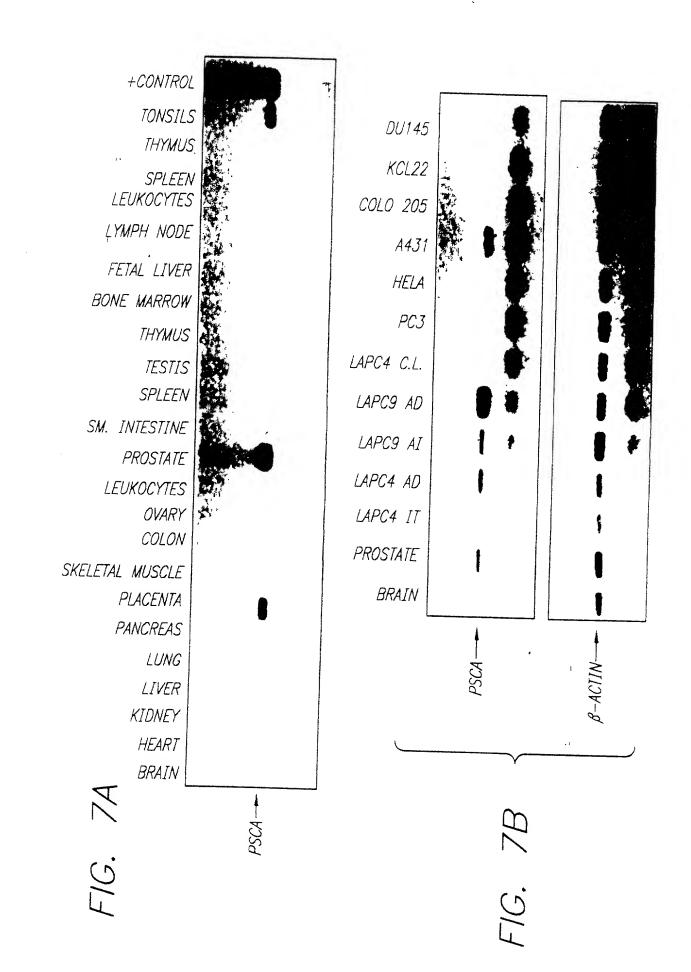
Mormal tissue Normal tissue Threef

1:18

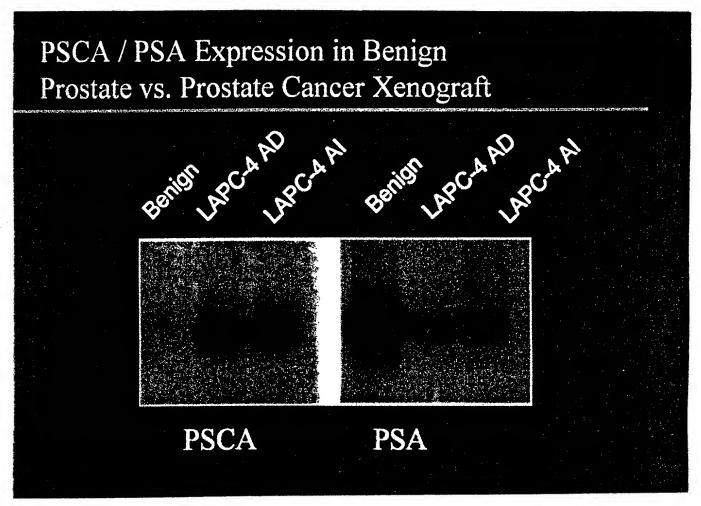


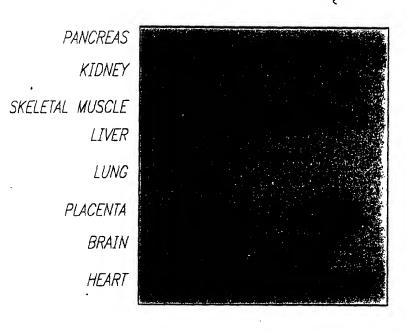
prostate (Buth)
prostate (Buth)
prostate (Buth)
Bladder (Hunter)
Bladder (dek)
Bladder (Ade)
Kidney (NU2)
Kidney (NU2)
Tostio
Sm. Intest.

LAPCA



Franslatue region of PSCA legent: Fill untranslated region of PSCA exon 2 exon 3 exon Ex3Exz Er. AIG ATG 476 Ex/ EXI exoń 1 FIG. 8B F1G. 8A FIG. 8C 7,66 988 7. 30. 72 المرابعة الأمرية FIGURE 8





PERIPHERAL LEUKOCYTES

COLON

SMALL INTESTINE

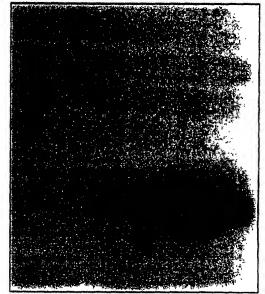
OVARY

TESTIS

PROSTATE

THYMUS

SPLEEN



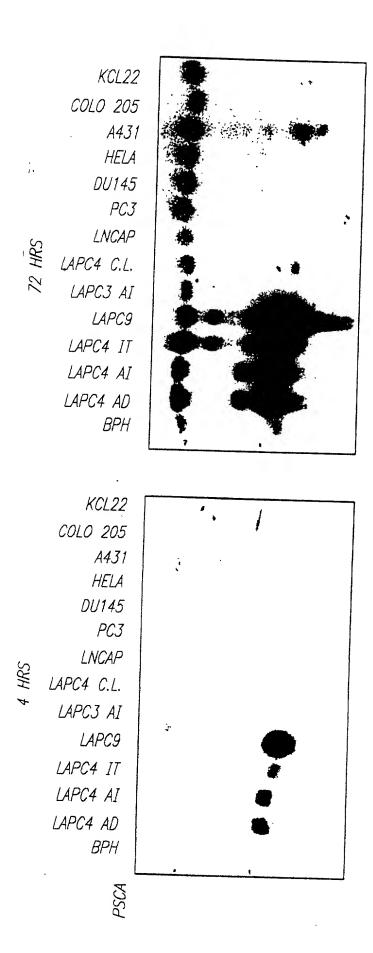


FIG. 10-1

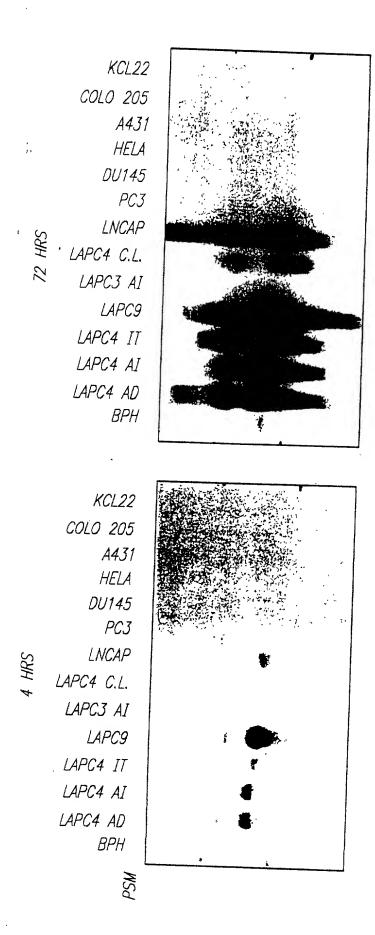
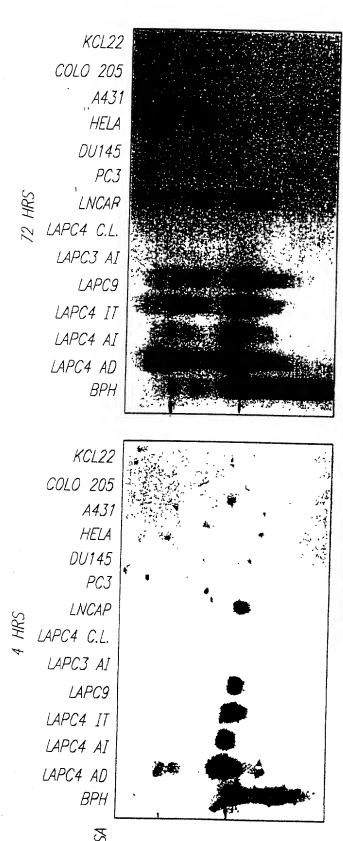
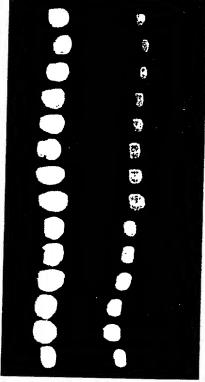


FIG. 10-2





ETBR

FIG. 10-3

FIG. 11A

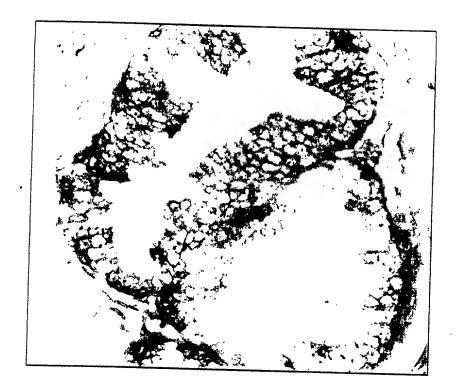


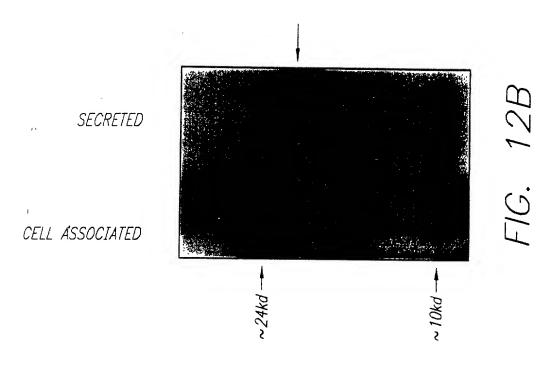


FIG. 11B



FIG. 11C

FIG. 12A



O GLYCOSIDASE

N GLYCOSIDASE F

CONTROL

.24Kd---

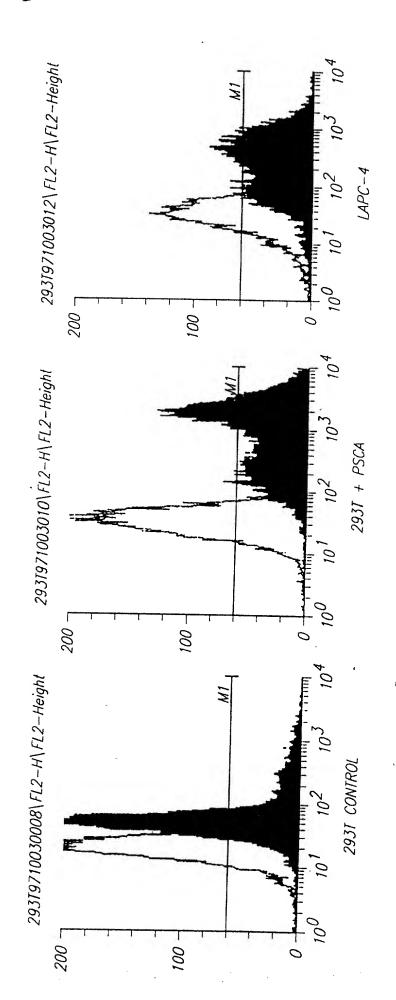
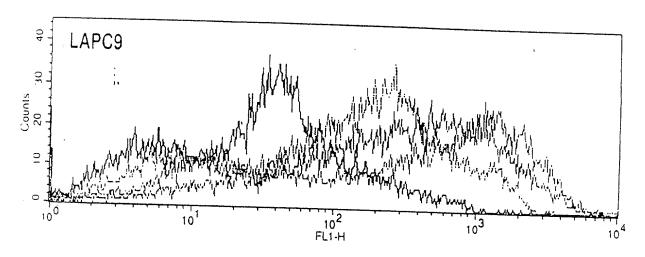
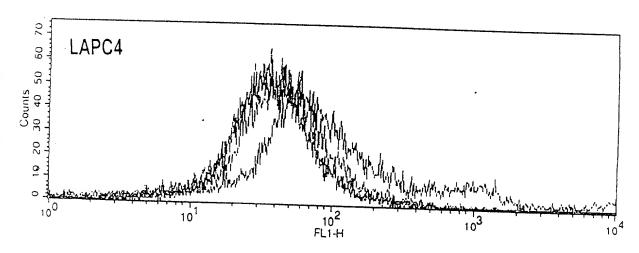


FIGURE 12C

FIGURE 13





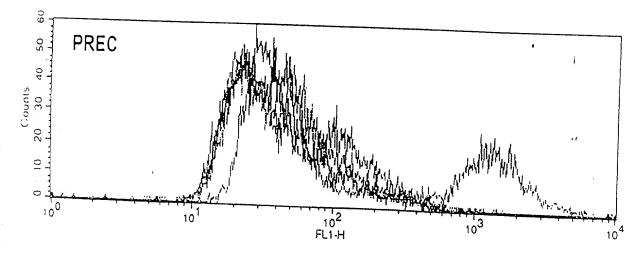


FIGURE 14

Epitope map

C (85-123) 0.000 0.021 0.005 0.370 0.014	0.000	
M (46-109) 0.628 0.032 0.016 0.069 0.000	0.004 3C5	
3) N (2-50) 0.007 0.863 1.965 0.024 1.315	1.731 2H9	C M M M
EL (18-98) 2.039 1.318 2.893 0.328 2.039 1.366	2A2	N N
Isotype IgG1 k IgG2a k IgG3 k IgG2a k IgG2a k IgG2a k IgG2a k	m	N N
mAb 1G8 2H9 3C5 3E6 4A10 2A2	<u> </u>	

O ≥ Z

3G3



FIGURE 15

Prostate Stem Cell Antigen (PSCA) is a GPI-anchored Protein

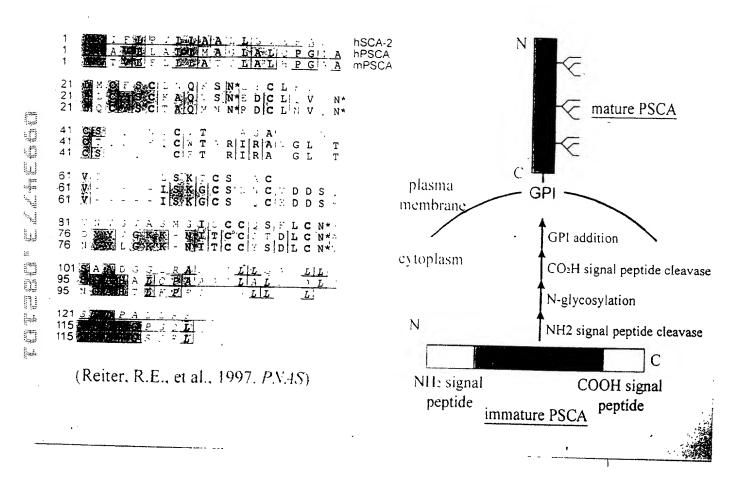
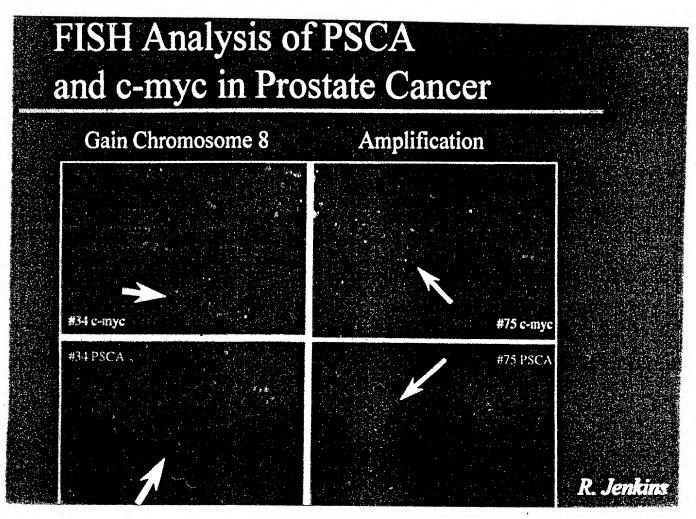


FIGURE 16



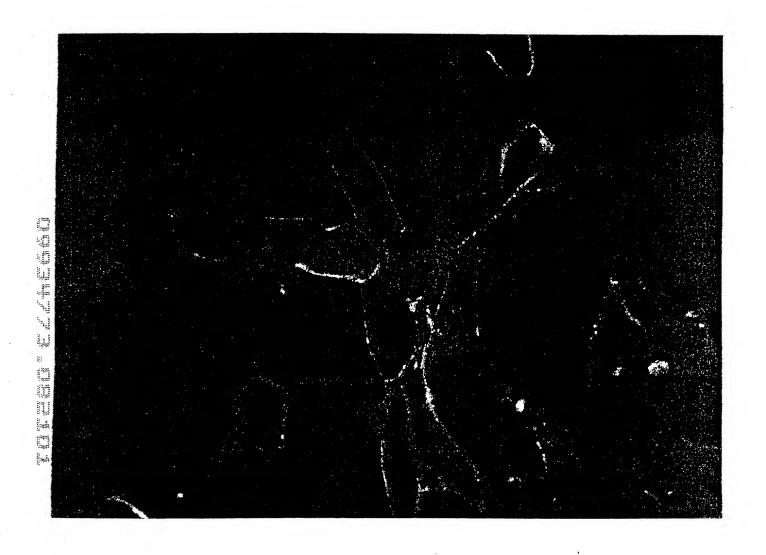


FIGURE 18

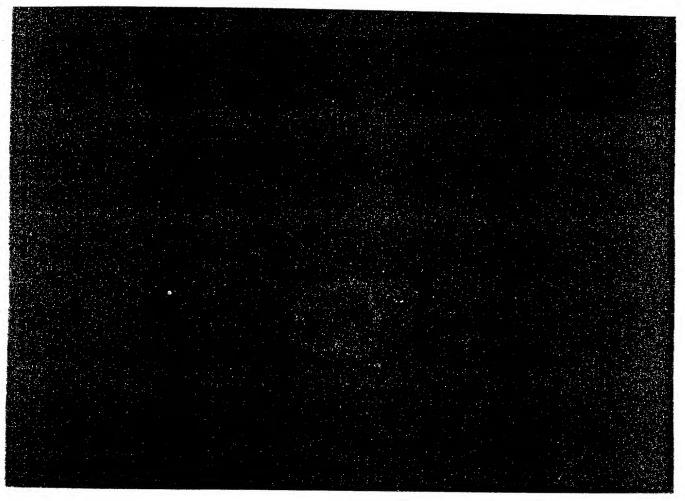


FIGURE 19



FIGURE 20

PSCA Immunostaining of Primary Tumors

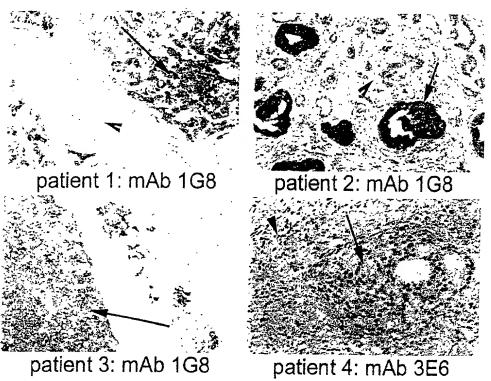




FIGURE 22





FIGURE 23



FIGURE 24

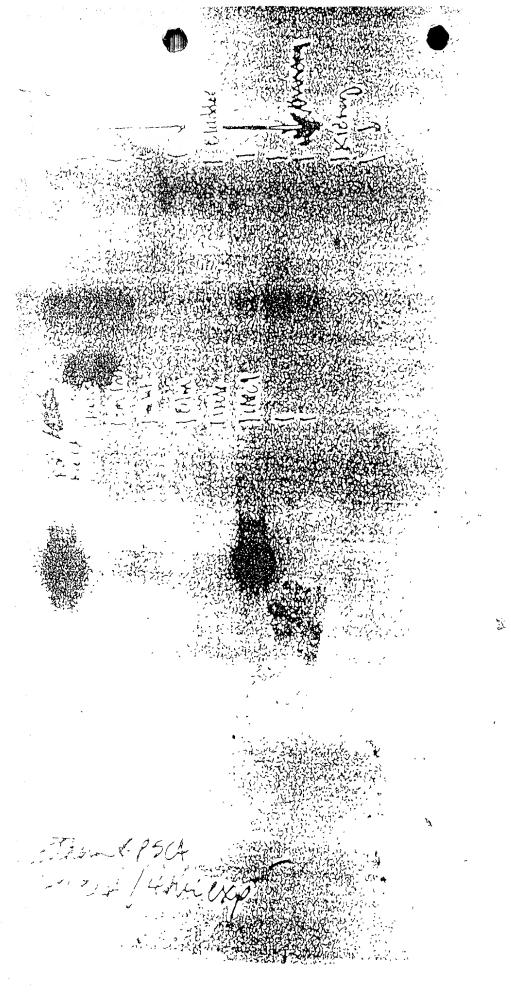


FIGURE 25



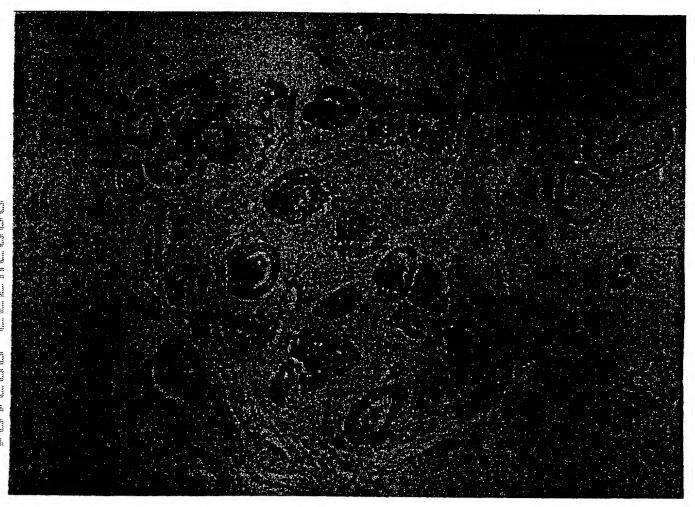


FIGURE 26



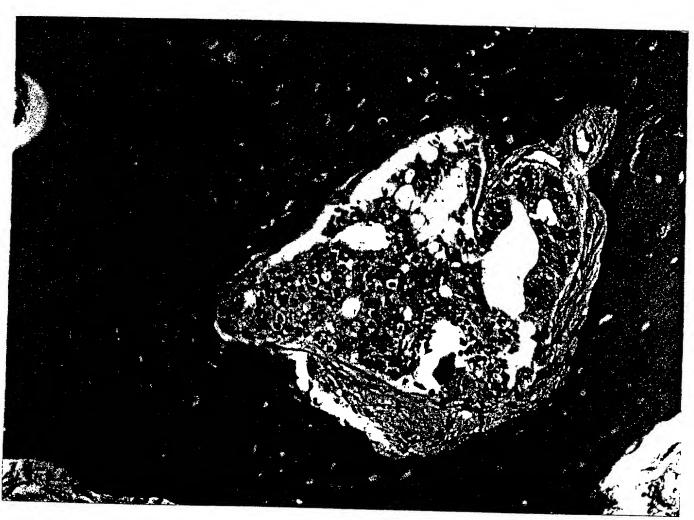
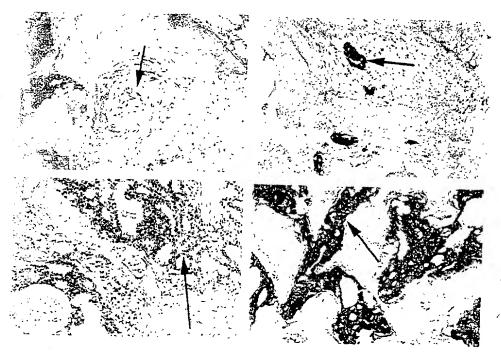


FIGURE 27

PSCA Immunostaining of Bony Metastases



Patient 5: H and E and mAb 1G8

Patient 4: H and E and mAb 3E6

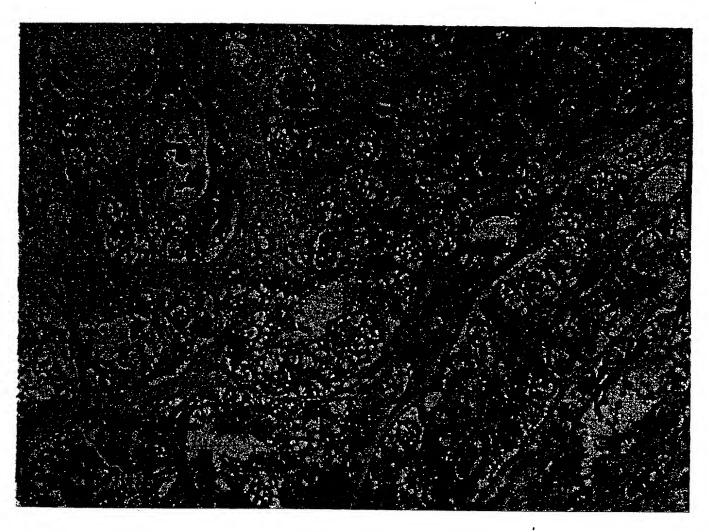


FIGURE 29

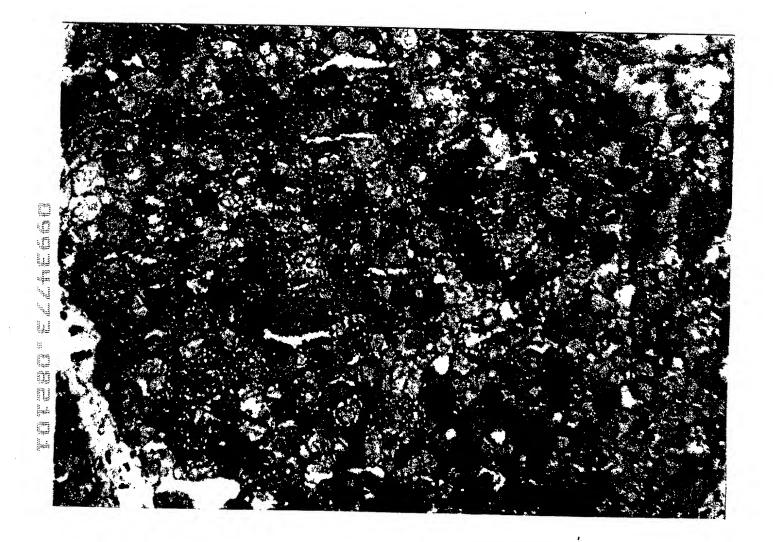


FIGURE 30

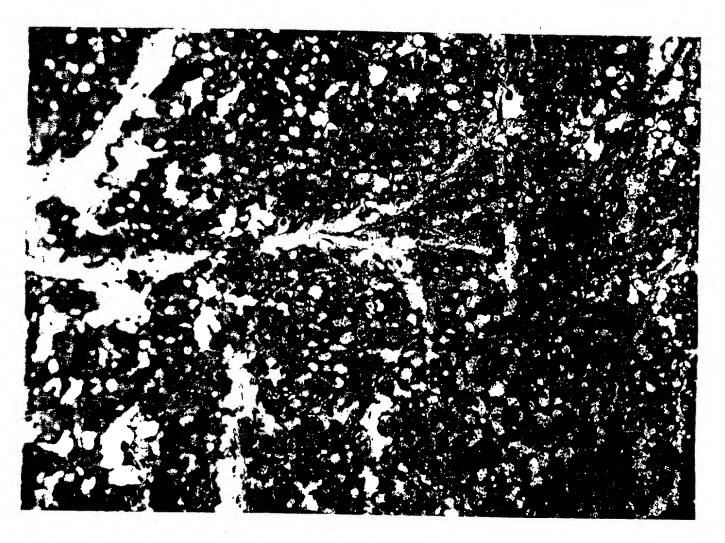


FIGURE 31

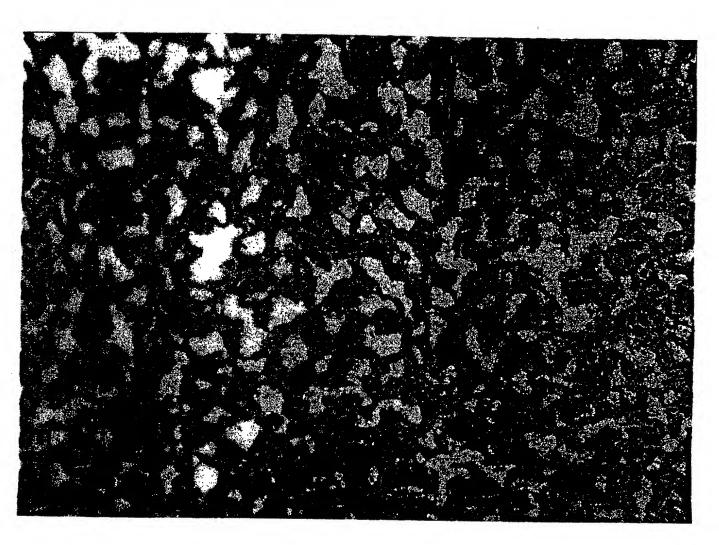


FIGURE 32

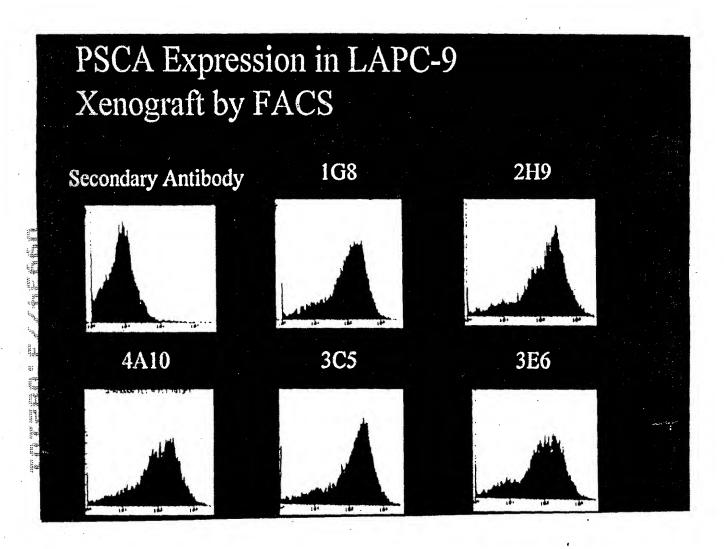


FIGURE 33

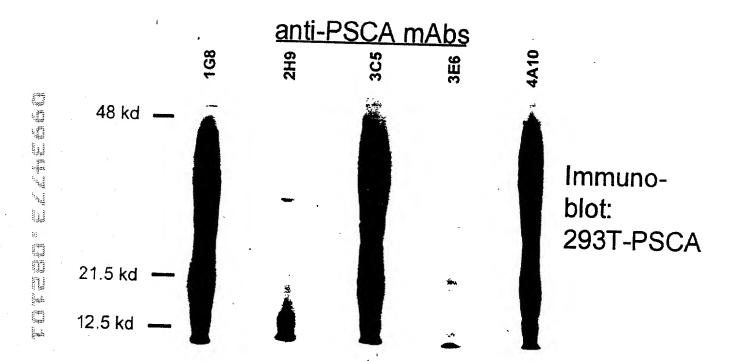


FIGURE 34

Immunofluorescent Staining of LNCaP-PSCA Cells

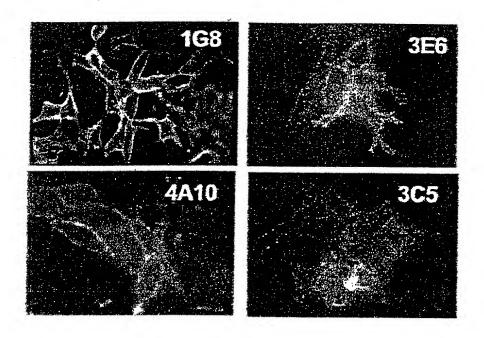
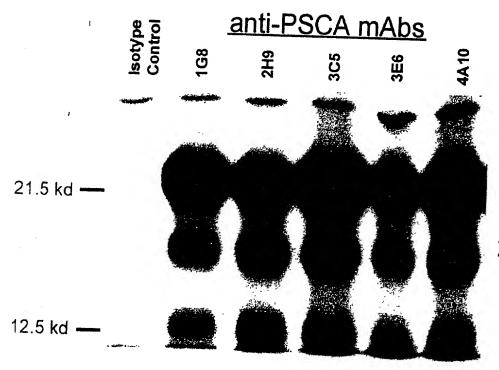




FIGURE 36



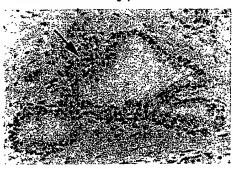
Immunoprecipitation: 293T-PSCA

FIGURE 37

Immunohistochemical Staining of Normal Prostate

Normal: Isotype Control

Normal: PSCA mAb 3E6

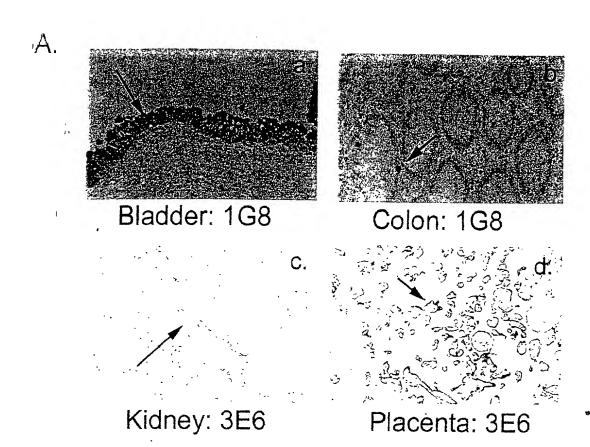


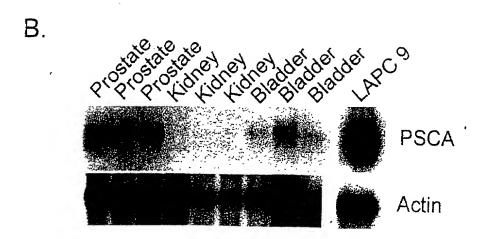


Normal: PSCA mAb 1G8 Atrophy: PSCA mAb 2H9

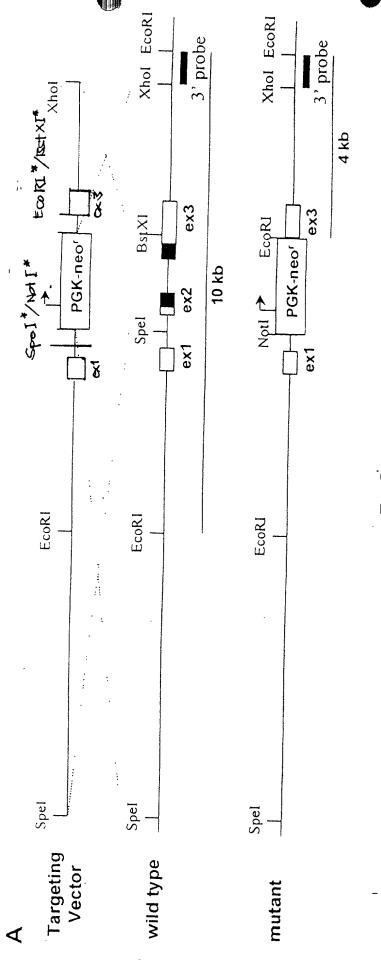








Targeting of Mouse PSCA Gene



* ex1, 2, and 3 are the exons of PSCA gene.

* Black boxes of ex2 and ex3 encode PSCA mature protein sequences.

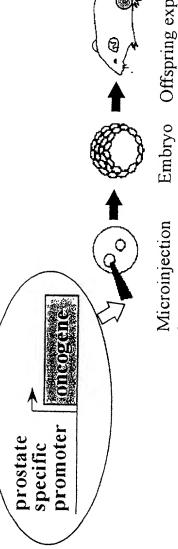
* ES genomic DNA's were digested with EcoRI, followed by Southern hybridization using 3' probe

B. Genomic Southern Analysis of ES Cells
+/+ +/10 kb→

FIGURE 40

4 kb →

Transgenic Mouse Models of Prostate Cancer



3 Offspring expressing oncogene in prostate

Mouse bearing prostate cancer

> of transgenes into male pronucleus

Characteristics		~ I	High-grade PIN 8-12 wks
Target tissues	prostate (secretory cells) urethral, mammary and sweat gland	prostate (secretory cells)	
Transgene	C3(1) (-3 kb)/ SV40 large+small T Maroulakou et al.	1994 FNAS Probasin (-426 bp)/	SV40 large+small_T Greenberg et al.

Invasive carcicinoma 12 wks Metastases in lymph node, High-grade PIN 8-12 wks lung, liver and bone

Invasive carcicinoma 16 wks Metastases in lymph node, High-grade PIN 8-12 wks Low-grade PIN 8-12 wks lung, liver and bone

Cryptdin2 (-6.5 kb)/ SV40 large+small Garabedian et al. 1998 PNAS

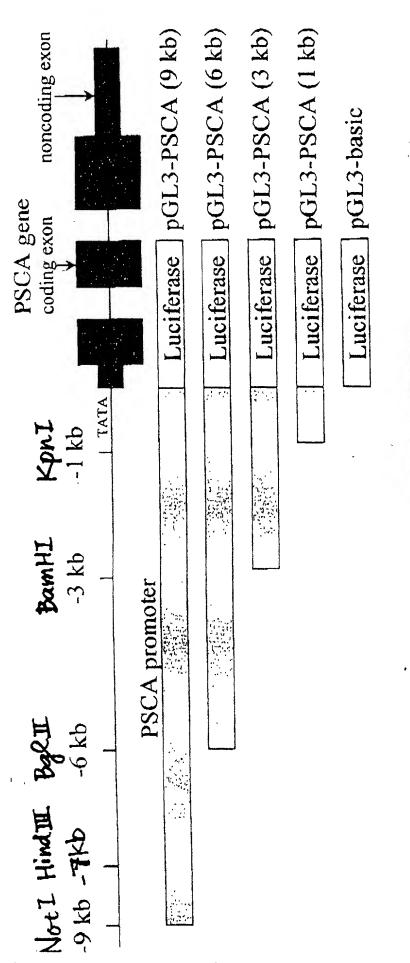
1995 PNAS

(neuroendocrine cells) small intestine

prostate

FOUR 41

Reporter Gene Constructs for Transfection Assay



CMV promoter

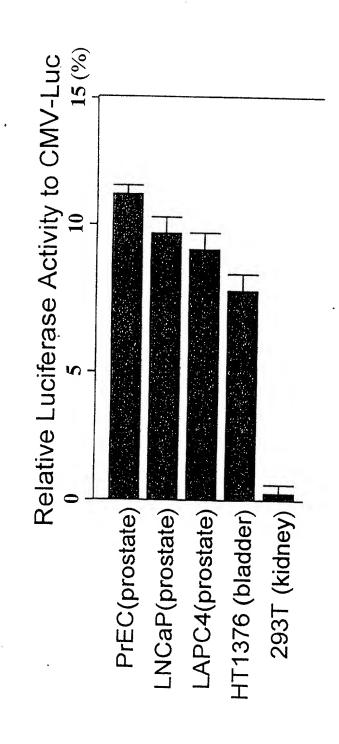


FIGURE 43

Identification of Prostate-Specific Elements Within PSCA Promoter Sequences

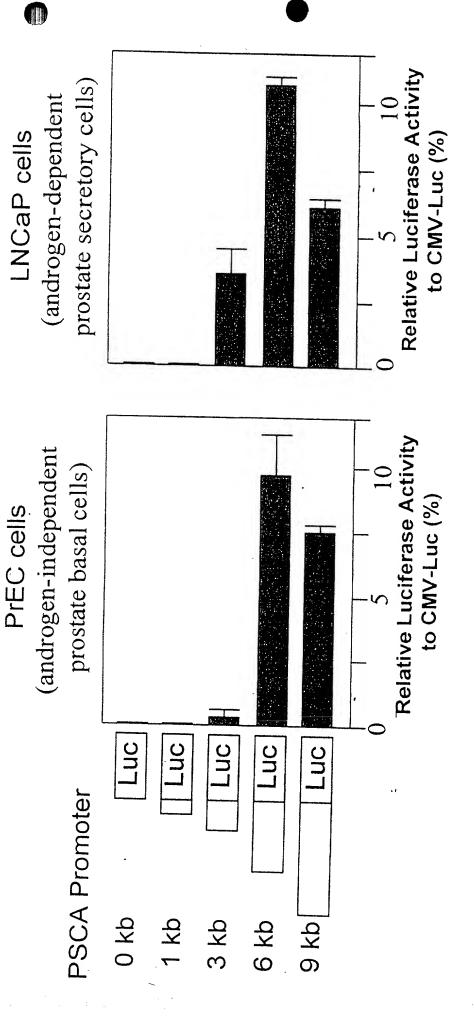


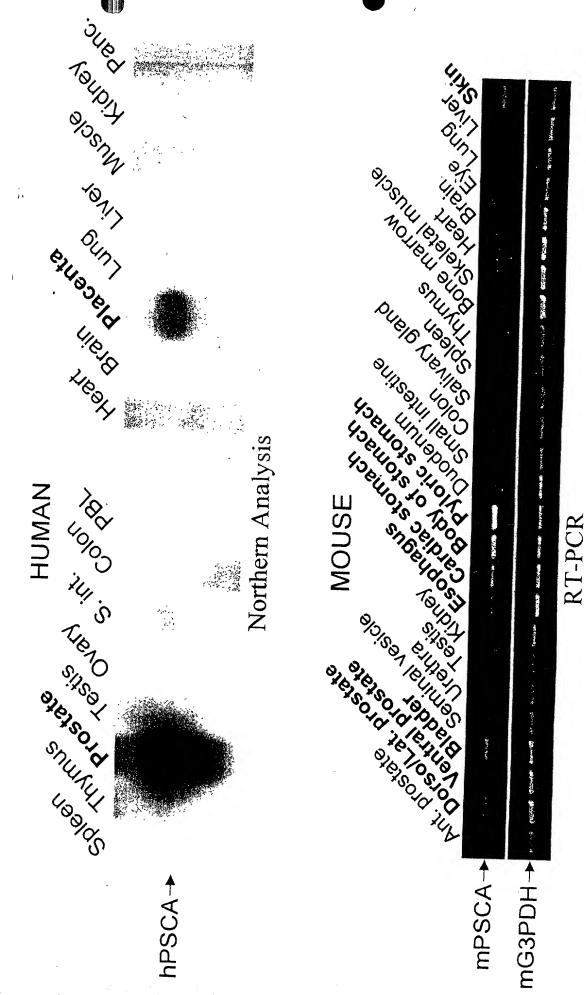
FIGURE 44

Update of Transgenic Mouse Projects

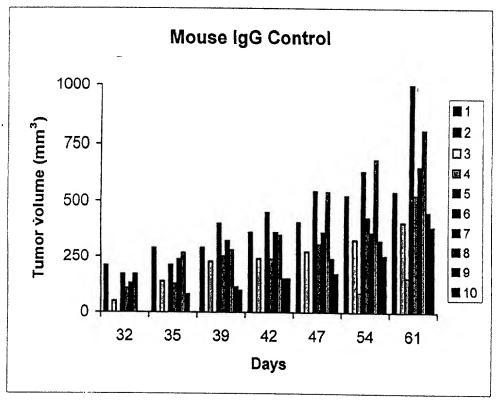
(DNA positive) Number of **Founders** 9 Genomic Structure of PSCA exon 1 exon 2 exon 3 PSCA promoter (6kb) CERP 3'hGH PSCA promoter (6kb) CERP DA → intron ATG PSCA promoter (6kb) PSCA promoter (9kb) PSCA promoter (9kb) PSCA promoter (9kb) PSCA promoter PSCA(9 kb)-GFP-3'hGH PSCA(6 kb)-GFP-3'hGH PSCA(9 kb)-SV40TAG PSCA(6 kb)-SV40TAG PSCA(9 kb)-GFP PSCA(6 kb)-GFP

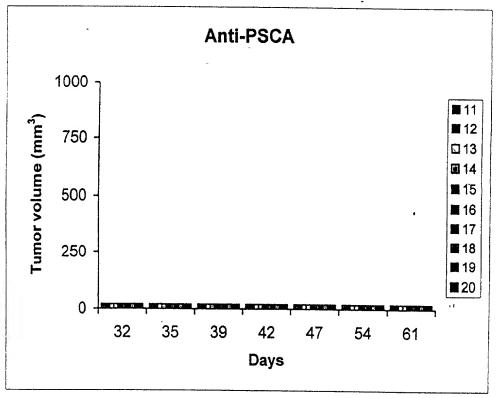
FIGURE 45

Whole-mount green fluorescence image Non-transgenic Transgenic (A25-106-2)(A25-106-2)Prostate (A25-104) Bladder Skin Negative tissues Seminal Vesicle Skeletal muscle Small intestine Stomach Urethra Kidney Uterus Ovary **Testis** Colon Brain Lung Heart Liver



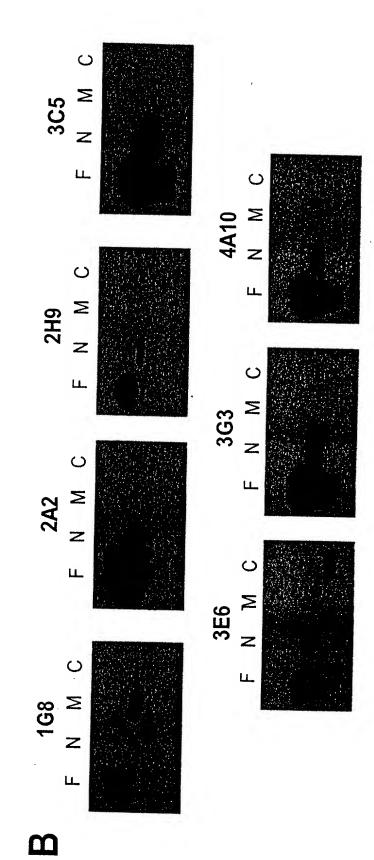
MGURE 47





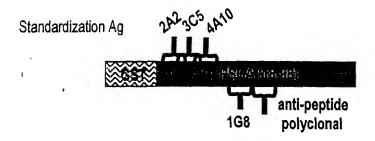
Epitope recognized (OD 450 nm)

		•					
C (85-123)	0.003	0.010	0.001	0.00	2.332	0.000	0.001
M (46-109)	1.273	0.023	0.002	900 0	1.133	0.004	0.000
N (2-50)	0.004	0.631	1.026	1.709	0.036	1.731	0.493
F (18-98)	1.485	0.973	1.069	1.916	1.609	2.805	1.053
sotype	lgG1 k	lgG2a k	lgG1 k	lgG2a k	lgG3 k	lgG2a k	lgG2a k
mAb	168	2A2	2H9	3C5	3E6	363	4A10



Ø

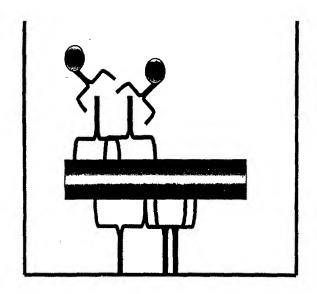
A



Engineered mammalian secreted form



B



Anti-IgG2a HRP

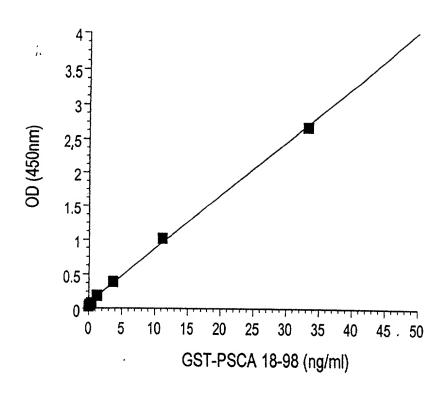
Anti-PSCA mAbs 3C5+4A10+2A2 (IgG2a)

PSCA

Affinity purified anti-peptide polyclonal + mAb 1G8 (IgG1)

FIG. 51

A



B

<u>Sample</u>	OD+range (n=2)	ng/ml
vector	0.005+0.001	ND
vector+hu serum	0.004+0.001	ND'
secPSCA	2.695+0.031	32.92
secPSCA+hu serum	2.187+0.029	26.55

FIG. 52

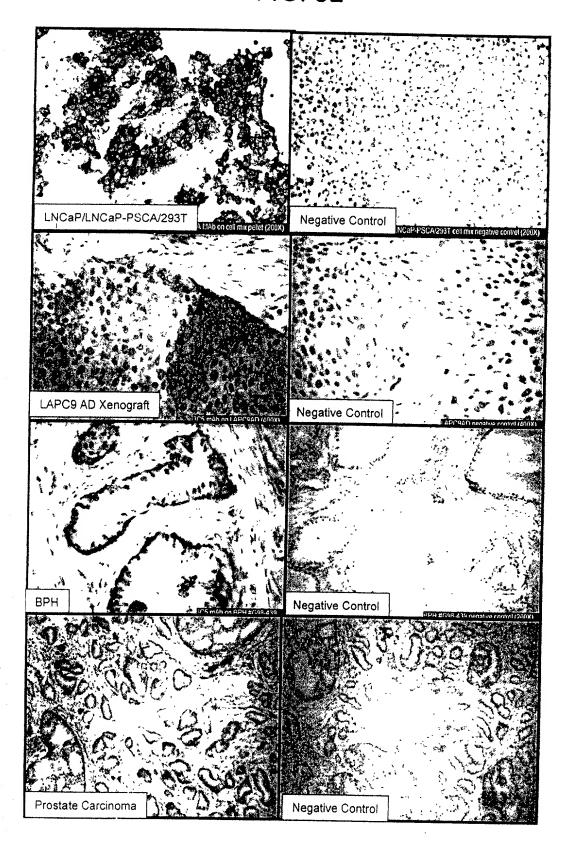
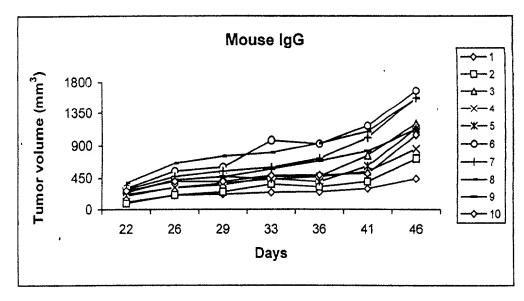
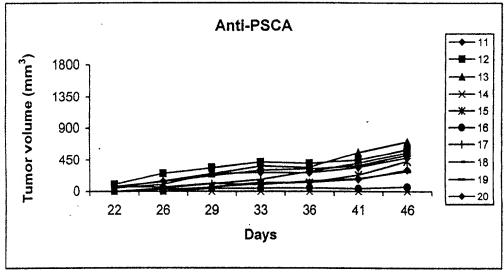


FIG. 53





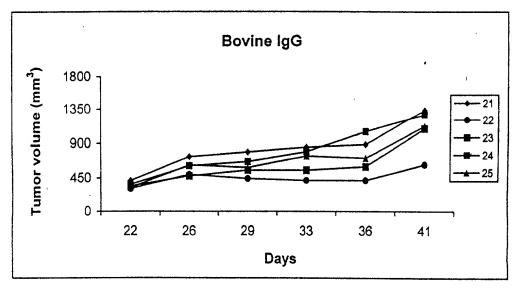
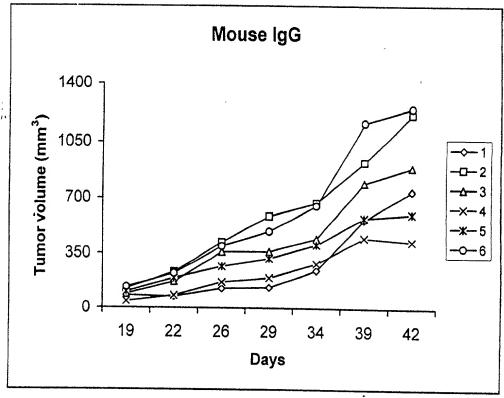
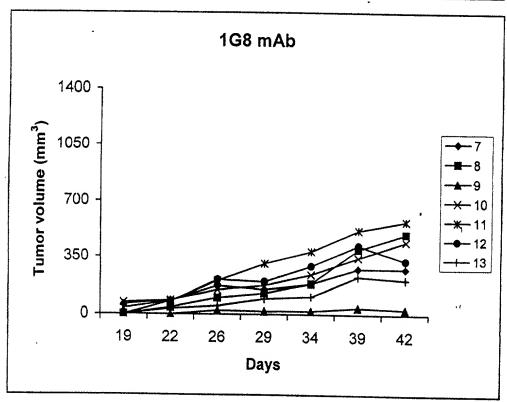
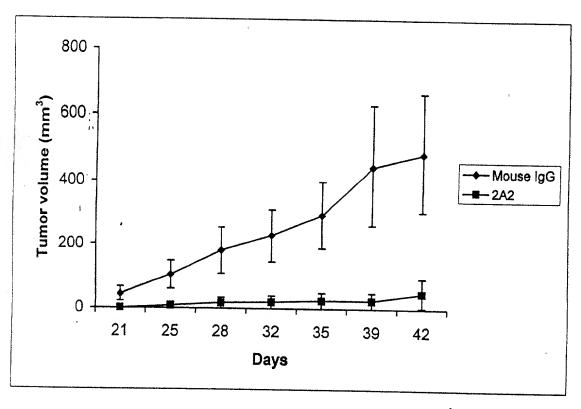
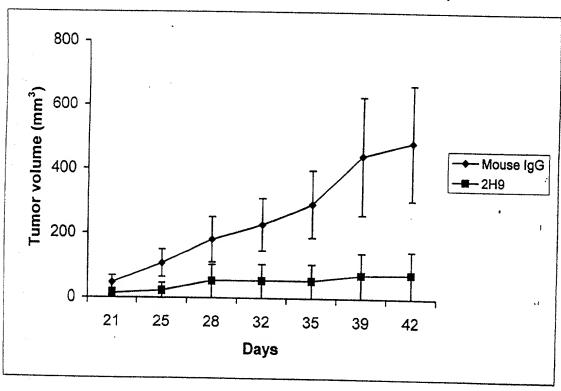


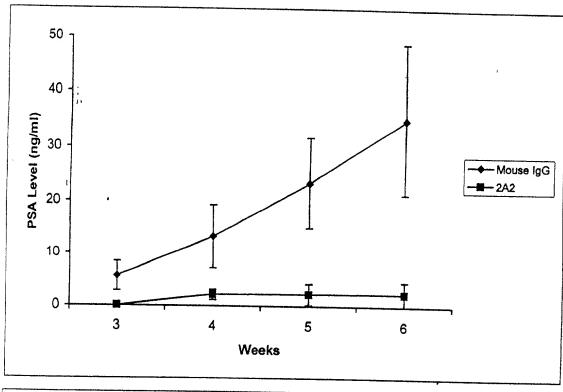
FIG. 54

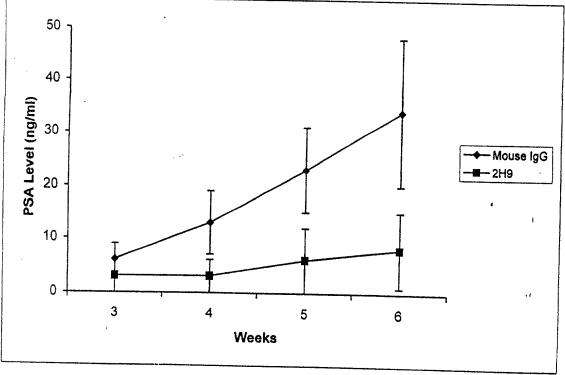


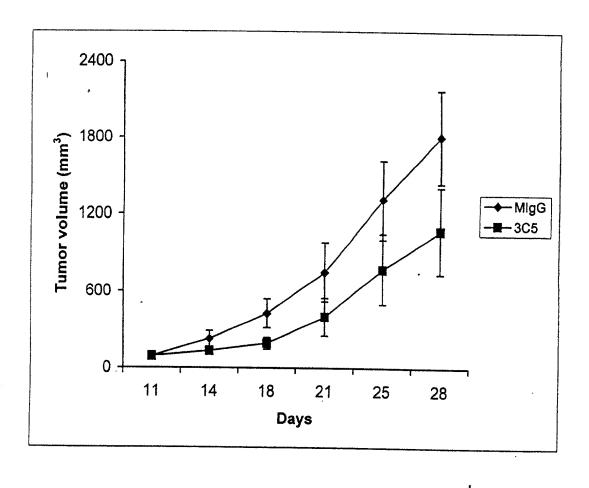












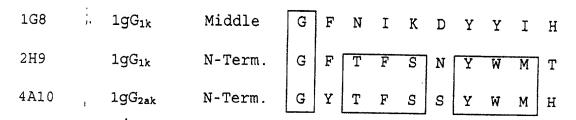
TGC	TTC	TTC	CTC	OTA	GCF	GTO	GTT	ATA	\GGA	GTC	CAAC	TCA	GAG	GTT	CAC	CTG	CAG	CAG	TCT	60
С	F	F	Ĺ	M	A	V	V	I	G	V	N	S	E	V	Q	L	Q	Q	S	20
GGG	.cca	מֿעט.	المشار	ሚጥር	בא הבה	ייירצ	ממני.	ימרר	מישיי	ረምረ	מממי	፤ጥጥር	יייירר	ייויייי	מרי מי		mar	7000	TTC	
	A		T,	V	R		G				K		S		ACA T					
	2.7			٧	10	٥	0	^	J	•	10	لبد	٥	C	1	А	5	75	F	40
																	~			
																			TGG	180
N	_I_	K_	_D_	Y_	<u>Y</u>	I	H	W	V	N	Q	R	P	D	Q	G	L	E	W	60
												,								
» mm	~~.	f-a-								CDR	22									
																			AAG	240
Ţ	نی	<u>W</u>		ט_	<u> </u>	E	N	G	D_	_T_	E	F	V	P	K_	F	0	G	K	80
GCC	ACT	ATG	ACT	'GCA	GAC	ATT	TTC	TCC	AAC	ACA	GCC	'TAC	СТС	ראר	ירייר	יאמר	יאמר	רייים	ACA	300
A		М		A				s				Y				.noc		T.	T	100
	_		_			_				_		-	_		-				_	100
											г C	DR3								
TCT	GAA	GAC	ACT	'GCC	GTC	TAT	TAC	TGT	AAA	ACG	GGG	GGT	TTĊ	TGG	GGC	CAA	GGG	ACT	CTG	360
S		D			V			C				G		W	G		G	T	L	120
																_	_	_	_	
GTC	ACT	GTC	TCT	GCA	.GCC	AAA	ACG	ACA	CCC	CCA	TCT	GTC	TAT	CCA	CTG	!				
V	T	V	S	Α	Α	K	T	\mathbf{T}	P	P	S	V	Y	P	L					

TTG	GTA	.GCA	ACA	GCC	CTCA	AGAT	GTC	CAC	TCC	CAG	GTC	CAA	CTG	CAC	GCA?	ACCI	'GGG	TCI	GAA	60
L	V	A	T	A	S	D	٧	H	S	Q	V	Q	L	Q	Q	P	G	S	E	20
CTG	GTG	AGG	CCT	'GGA	ACI	TCA	GTG	AAG	CTG	TCC	TGC	'AAC	GCI	TCI	rggc	TAT	'ACA	TTC	TCC	120
L	V	R	P	G	T	S	V	K	L	S	C	K	A	S	G	Y	T	F	S	40
		t																CI	R1	
AGC	TAC	TGG	, ATG	CAC	TGG	GTG	AAG	CAG	AGG	CCI	'GGA	CAA	GGC	CTT:	'GAG	TGG	ATT	GGA	LAAT	180
S	Y	M	M	<u>H</u>	W	V	K	Q	R	P	G	Q	G	L	E	W	I	G	N_	60
ል ጥጥ	G A C	ССТ	CCT	י א כיִת	יכפיי	יייי א כ	ייט מי	አአር	ጥ አ උ	יכריו	ירי א ר	י <i>א</i> א <i>ר</i>	יריויר	ነአ አ ፖ	יא מיכ	1 N N C	000	מא מא	CTG	
T	DAC D						T									.AAG K	GCC A	ACA T	ICTG Ti	240 80
					CDR				-							K	Α	1	П	80
ACT	GTA	GAC	ACA	TCC	TCC	AGC	ACA	GCC	TAC	ATG	CAG	CTC	AGC	AGC	CTG	ACA	TCT	GAG	GAC	300
T	V	D	T	s	S	S	T	A	Y	M	Q	L	S	S	Ŀ	T	S	E	D	100
TCT	GCA	GTC	TAT	TAC	TGT	'ACA	AGC	CGA	TCT	'ACT	ATG	ATT	'ACG	ACG	GGA	TTT	GCT	TAC	TGG	360
S	A	V,	Y	Y	С	T	S	R	S	T	_M_	I	T		G	_F_	A	<u>Y</u>	W	120
				,									CD	R3						
GGC	CAA	GGG	ACT	CTG	GTC	ACT	GTC	TCT	GCA	.GCT	'ACA	ACA	ACA	GCC	CCA	TCT	GTC	TAT	CCA	420
G	Q	G	T	L	V	T	V	S	A	A	T	${f T}$	T	A	\mathbf{q}_{r}	S	V	Y	P	160
CTG	GCC																			
L																	•			

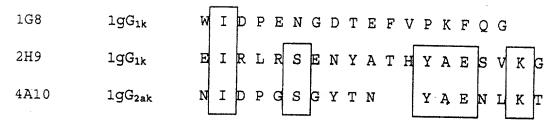
AAT	GAC'	rrc	GGG'	TTG	AGC'	TGG	GTT	TTT	ATT.	TTA	GTT	CTT	ATT	AAA	.GGG	GTC	CGG.	AGT	GAA	60
N	D	F	G	L	S	W	V	F	I	I	٧	L	L	K	G	V	R	S	E	20
GTG	AGG	CTT	GAG	GAG'	rcT.	GGA	GGA:	GGC'	TGG	GTG	CAA	CCT	GGA	GGA	TCC	ATG	AAA	CTC	TCC	120
V	R	L	E	E	s ·	G	G	G	W	V	Q	P	G	G	S	М	K	L	S	40
TGT	GTA	GCC'	TCT	GGA'	TTT.	ACT'	TTC.	AGT	AAT'	TAC	TGG	ATG	ACT	TGG	GTC	CGC	CAG'	TCT	CCA	180
C	V	A	s	G	F	T	F	S		Y	W	М	T	W	V	R	Q	S	P	60
								CD!	R1											
GAG.	AAG	GGG	CTT	GAG'	TGG	GTT	GCT	GAA	TTA	CGA	TTG	AGA	TCT	GAA	AAT	, TAT	GCA	ACA	CAT	240
E	K	G	L	E	W	V	Α	E	I	R	L	R	S	E	N	Y	_A_	T	H	80
	CDR2																			
TAT	GCG	GAG'	TCT	GTG.	AAA	GGG.	AAA	TTC.	ACC	ATC	TCA	AGA	GAT	'GAT	TCC	AGA	AGT	CGT	CTC	300
<u>Y</u>	Α	E	S	V	K	G	K	F	T	I	S	R	D	D	S	R	S	R	L	100
TAC	CTG	CAA	ATG.	AAC.	AAC	TTA.	AGA	CCT	GAA	GAC	AGT	GGA	ATT	TAT	TAC	TGT	ACA	GAT	GGT	360
Y	L	Q	M	N	N	L	R	P	E	D	S	G	I	Y	Y	С	T	D	G	120
CTG	GGA	CGA	CCT	AAC'	TGG	GGC	CAA	GGG.	ACT	CTG	GTC	ACT	GTC	TCT	'GCA	.GCC	AAA	ACG	ACA	420
L	G	R_	P	N	W	G	Q	G	T	L	V	T	V	S	Α	Α	K	T	T	140
	C	DR3																		
CCC	CCA'	TCT	GTC	TAT	CCA	CTG	GCC	CCT	TGT	GTA										

FIG. 61

CDR1 Comparisons



CDR2 Comparisons



CDR3 Comparisons

1G8	$1gG_{1k}$	G	G	F								•
2H9	$1gG_{1k}$	L	G	R	P	N						
4A10	$1gG_{2ak}$	R	s	T	М	I	Т	T	G	F	Α	- У

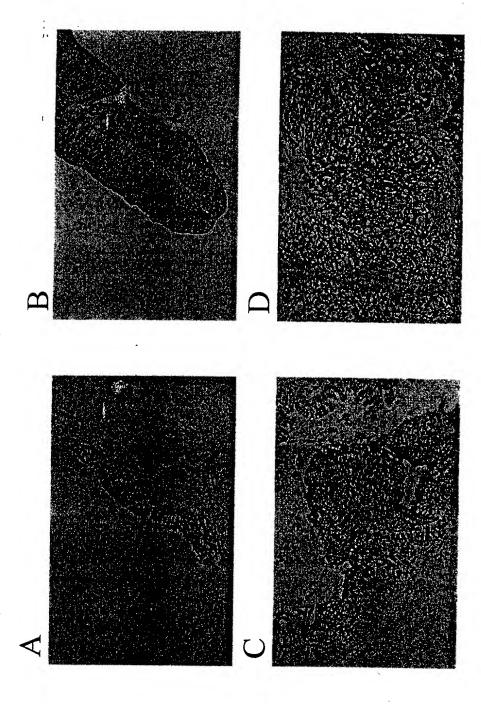
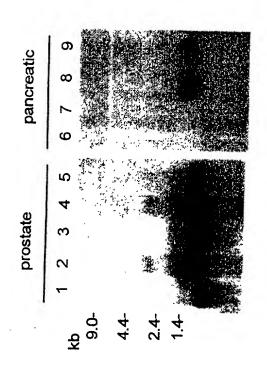


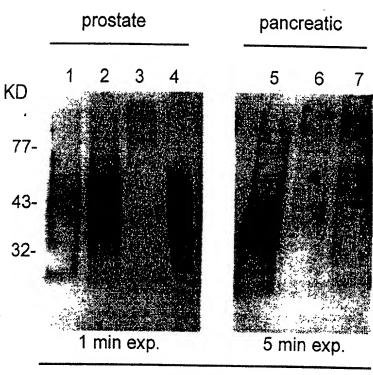
FIG. 63



Prostate
 LAPC-4 AD
 LAPC-4 AI
 LAPC-9 AD
 LAPC-9 AD

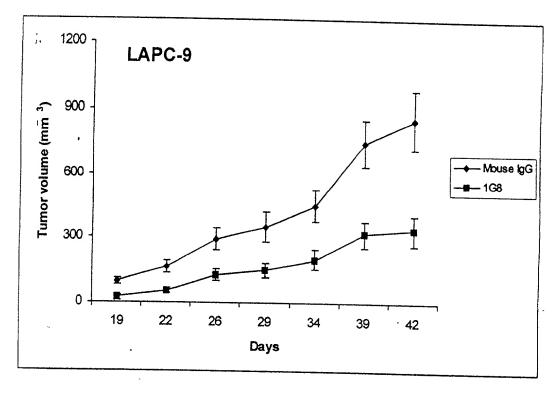
6. PANC-1 7. BxPC-3 8. HPAC 9. Capan-1

FIG. 64



anti-1G8

- 1. LAPC-4 AD
- 2. LAPC-9 AI
- 3. LNCaP
- 4. LNCaP-PSCA
- 5. HPAC
- 6. Capan-1 7. ASPC-1



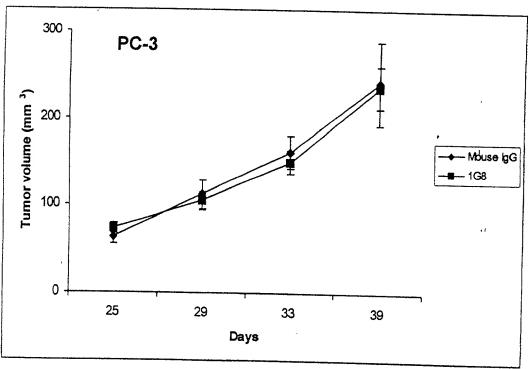
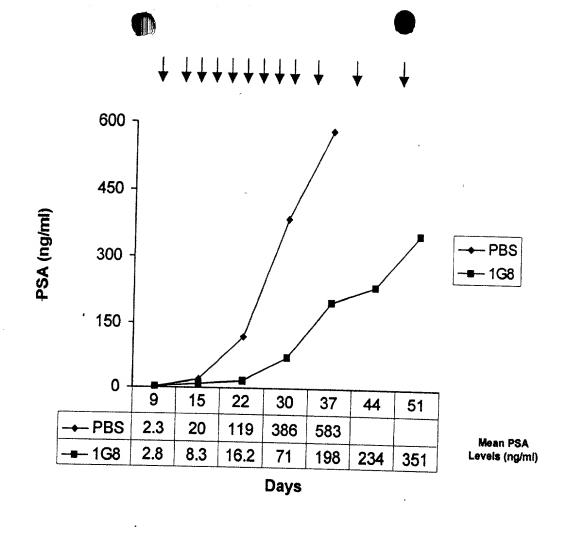


FIGURE 65

A)

B)



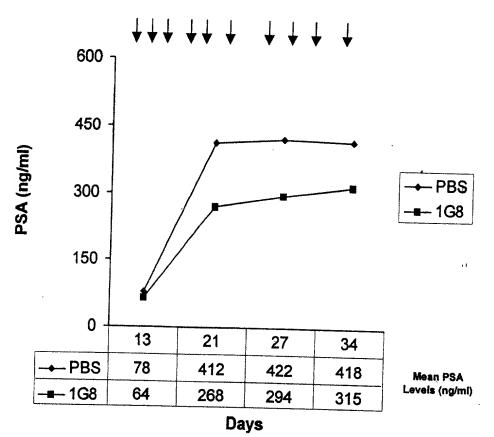
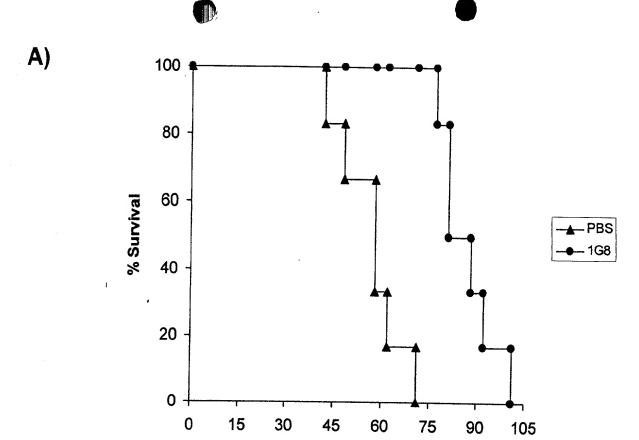
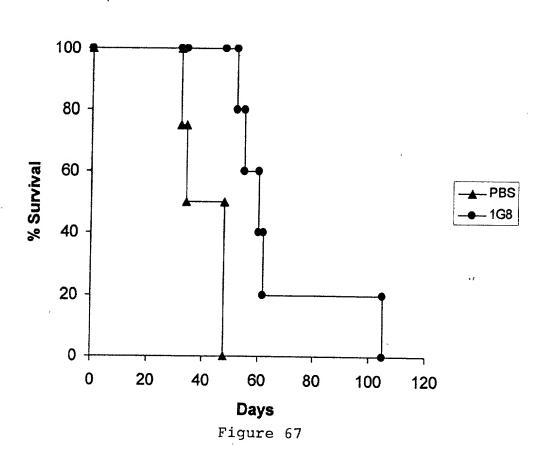


Figure 66

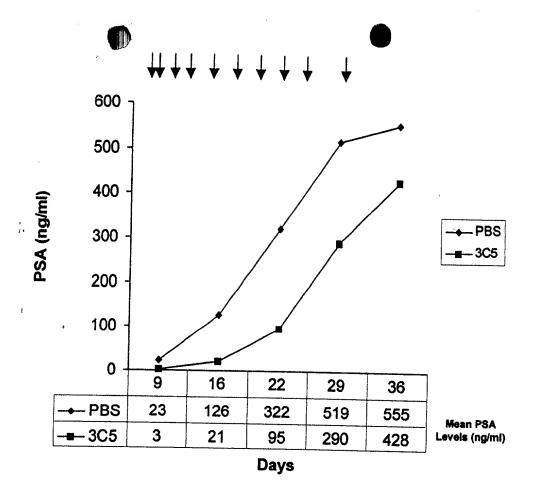
B)





Days

B)



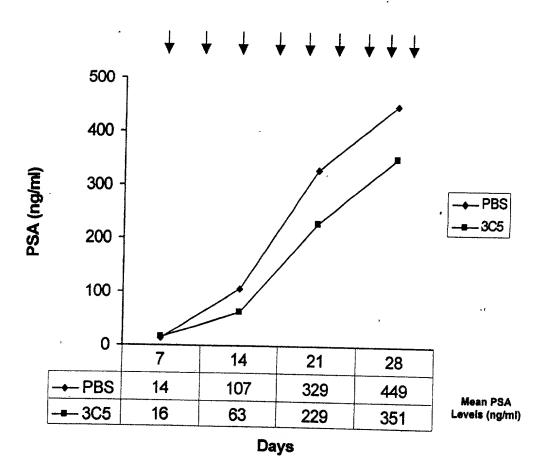
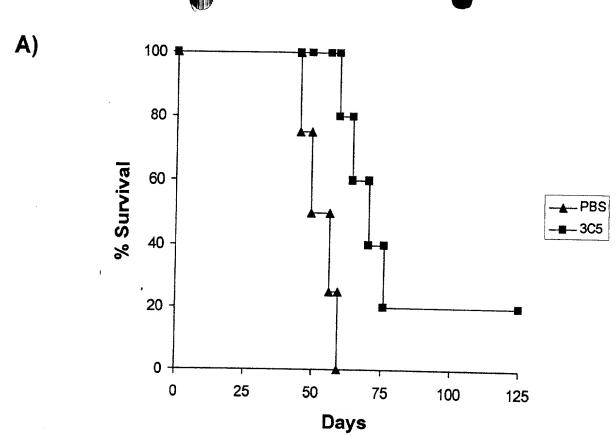
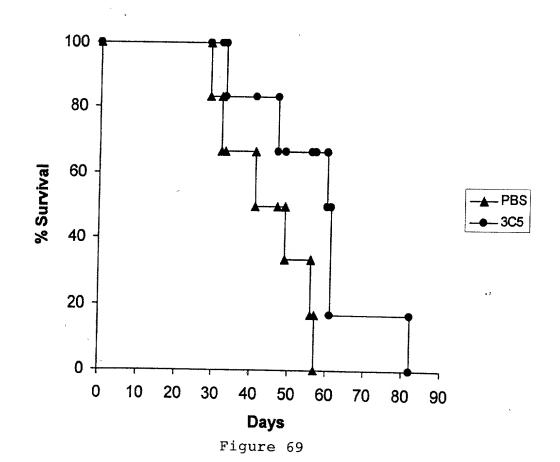


Figure 68

B)





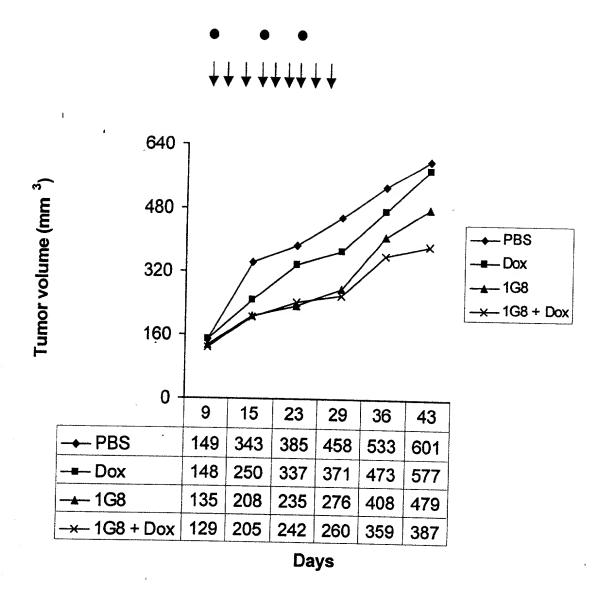
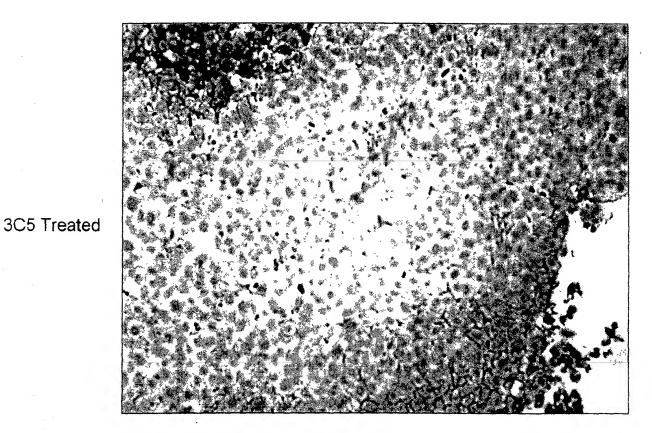


Figure 70

PSCA 3C5 MAb Localizes within LAPC9AD Xenograft Tissue



mlgG Treated

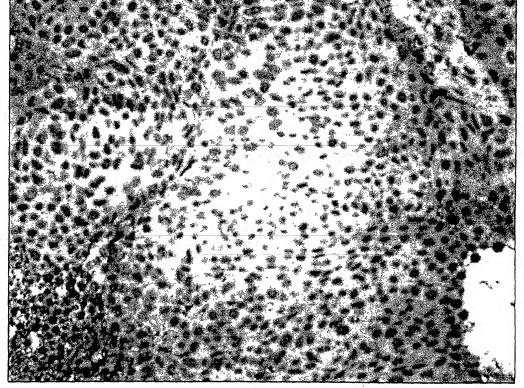
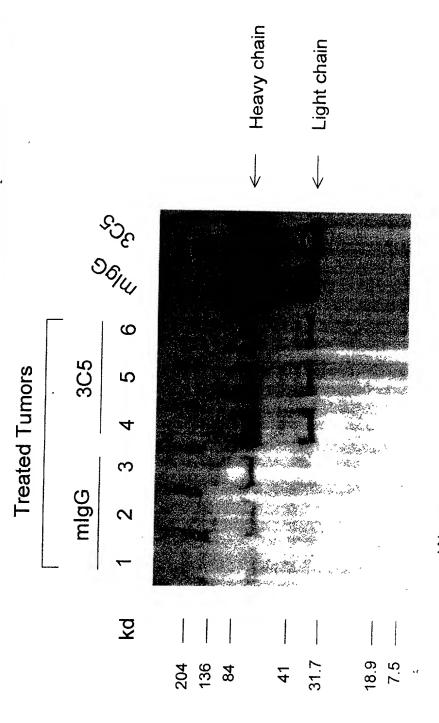


Figure 71

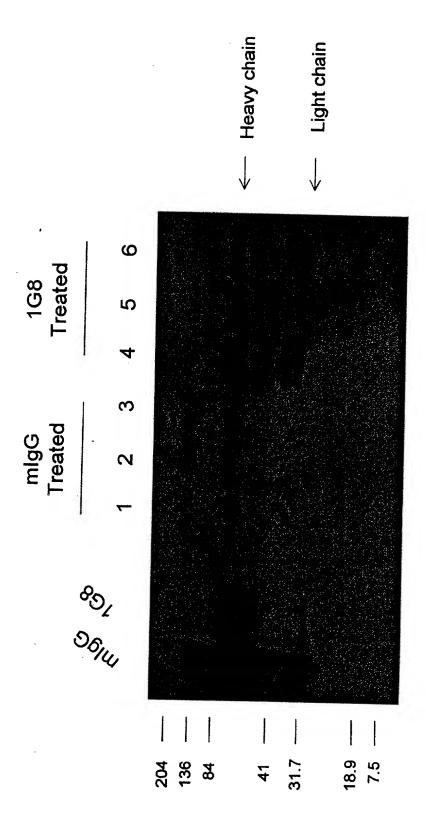
3C5 Anti-PSCA MAb is Localized to Established LAPC-9 Tumors



Western blot developed with $\alpha\text{-mlgG/k}$

Figure 72

SPECIFIC TARGETING OF THE 1G8 ANTI-PSCA MAb TO ESTABLISHED LAPC-9 TUMORS



- α-MlgG Western

Method: Mice bearing established LAPC-9 tumors (>100 mm³) were injected with either mlgG or the anti-PSCA MAb 1G8. Tumors were harvested a week later and made into protein lysates for Western analysis.